

Norman C. Kleinberg  
Theodore V. H. Mayer  
William J. Beausoleil  
HUGHES HUBBARD & REED LLP  
One Battery Park Plaza  
New York, New York 10004-1482  
(212) 837-6000

*Attorneys for Defendant Merck & Co., Inc.*

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X		
IN RE:	:	
Fosamax Products Liability Litigation	:	1:06-md-1789 (JFK)
	:	
-----X		
<i>This Document Relates to:</i>	:	<b>ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE</b>
Dorothy Dunning	:	<b>DEFENSES OF MERCK</b>
v. Merck & Co., Inc.	:	<b>&amp; CO., INC.;</b>
	:	<b>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</b>
Case No: 1:08-cv-5538-JFK	:	
-----X		

Defendant, Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby answers the Complaint. Merck denies all allegations set forth in the Complaint, except to the extent such allegations are specifically admitted below:

**INTRODUCTION**

Merck denies each and every allegation made in the Introduction, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and that Plaintiff purports to bring a civil action for damages, but denies that there is any legal or factual bases for the same. Merck respectfully refers the Court to the Physicians' Desk Reference ("PDR") for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text and denies any allegations in the Introduction inconsistent with that prescribing information.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. The allegations of Paragraph 1 are legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Merck denies each and every allegation contained in Paragraph 1, except that for jurisdictional purposes only, admits that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00.

**GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

2. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 2, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and that Plaintiff purports to bring a civil action for damages, but denies that there is any legal or factual basis for the same. Further, Merck states that it is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff has been prescribed, supplied with, received, ingested, or consumed FOSAMAX®.

3. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 3.

4. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 4, and notes that it is the only defendant in this action.

5. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 5, and notes that it is the only defendant in this action.

6. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 6.

7. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 7, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

8. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 8, except it admits that Merck is registered to do business in the State of California.

9. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 9.

10. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 10.

## **PARTIES**

### **The Plaintiff**

11. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 11, except Merck states that it lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the residence or citizenship of Plaintiff and whether she was prescribed, supplied with, received, took, ingested, or consumed FOSAMAX®.

### **The Defendants**

12. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 12, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information; admits that it is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business at One Merck Drive, P.O. Box 100, Whitehouse Station, New Jersey; and admits that it is registered to do business in the State of California. Merck further states that it is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff ingested FOSAMAX®.

13. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 13, except it admits that Merck manufactured and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and that Plaintiff seeks damages in her Complaint, but denies that there is any legal or factual basis for same.

**OVERVIEW**

14. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 14, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and admits that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text.

15. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 15, except that Merck admits that Fosamax product sales in 2005 amounted to approximately \$3.19 billion.

16. Merck denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 16, except that Merck admits that it sought and, in 1995, first obtained FDA approval to manufacture and market FOSAMAX® 10 mg and FOSAMAX® 40 mg tablets, a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 16 inconsistent with that prescribing information.

17. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 17.

18. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 18.

19. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 19, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

20. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 20.

**FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION**

21. Merck admits only that some bisphosphonates contain nitrogen and some do not and that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 21 inconsistent with that prescribing information and respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text. Further, Merck admits that it sought and, in 1995, first obtained FDA approval to manufacture and market FOSAMAX® 10 mg and FOSAMAX® 40 mg tablets. Merck also refers the Court to the prescribing information for Aredia and denies any allegations in Paragraph 21 with respect to Aredia inconsistent with that prescribing information.

22. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 22, except that Merck admits that it sought and, in 1995, first obtained FDA approval to manufacture and market FOSAMAX® 10 mg and FOSAMAX® 40 mg tablets for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 22 inconsistent with that prescribing information and respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text.

23. Merck admits only that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 23 inconsistent with that prescribing information and respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text. Merck denies any remaining allegations of Paragraph 23.

24. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 24.

- 25. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 25.
- 26. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 26.
- 27. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 27.
- 28. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 28.
- 29. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 29.

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**STRICT LIABILITY – FAILURE TO WARN**

30. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 29, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

31. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 31.

32. The allegations in Paragraph 32 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

33. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 33, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (g).

- 34. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 34.
- 35. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 35.
- 36. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 36.
- 37. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 37.
- 38. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 38.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**STRICT PRODUCTS LIABILITY**  
**DEFECTIVE DESIGN**

39. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 38, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

40. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 40, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

41. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 41, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (e).

42. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 42, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and states that it is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the condition of the FOSAMAX® Plaintiff alleges she consumed.

43. Merck is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations contained in Paragraph 43.

44. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 44.

**THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**NEGLIGENCE**

45. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 44, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

46. The allegations in Paragraph 46 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

47. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 47.

48. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 48.

49. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 49.

**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY**

50. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 49, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

51. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 51, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

52. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 52.

53. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 53.

54. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 54.



**FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**FOR BREACH OF EXPRESS WARRANTY**

55. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 54, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

56. Merck denies each and every allegation of the first sentence of Paragraph 56, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of the second sentence of Paragraph 56.

57. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 57. Merck denies each and every allegation of the second sentence of Paragraph 57.

58. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 58.

**SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**DECEIT BY CONCEALMENT**

59. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 58, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

60. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 60.

61. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 61.

62. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 62.

63. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 63.

64. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 64.

**SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION**

65. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 64, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

66. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 66.

67. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 67.

68. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 68.

69. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 69.

70. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 70.

71. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 71.

**PUNITIVE DAMAGE ALLEGATIONS**  
**(As to the First, Second, Third, Sixth and**  
**Seventh Causes of Action, only)**

72. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 71, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

73. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 73.

74. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 74.

75. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 75.

76. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 76.

WHEREFORE, Merck denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief requested and respectfully demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with

prejudice and awarding Merck such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Discovery and investigation may reveal that any one or more of the following affirmative defenses should be available to Merck in this matter. Merck, therefore, asserts said affirmative defenses in order to preserve the right to assert them. Upon completion of discovery, and if the facts warrant, Merck may withdraw any of these affirmative defenses as may be appropriate. Further, Merck reserves the right to amend its Answer to assert additional defenses, cross-claims, counterclaims, and other claims and defenses as discovery proceeds. Further answering and by way of additional defense, Merck states as follows:

#### **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the applicable statute of limitations, doctrine of prescription, and/or is otherwise untimely.

#### **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

#### **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the doctrines of estoppel, waiver or statutory and regulatory compliance.

#### **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part through the operation of nature or other intervening cause or causes.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based upon an alleged failure by Merck to warn Plaintiff directly of alleged dangers associated with the use of FOSAMAX®, such claims are barred under the learned intermediary doctrine because Merck has discharged its duty to warn in its warnings to the prescribing physician.

**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part by the contributory negligence of the allegedly injured Plaintiff.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Any liability that might otherwise be imposed upon this Defendant is subject to reduction by the application of the doctrine of comparative fault.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were only sustained after Plaintiff knowingly, voluntarily, and willfully assumed the risk of any injury as the result of the consumption of, administration of, or exposure to any medicine or pharmaceutical preparation manufactured or distributed by Merck or other manufacturer.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were caused by the actions of persons not having real or apparent authority to take said actions on behalf of Merck and over whom Merck had no control and for whom Merck may not be held accountable.

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were proximately caused by Plaintiff's misuse or abuse of FOSAMAX®.

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses resulted from Plaintiff's pre-existing and/or unrelated medical, genetic and/or environmental conditions, diseases, or illnesses, idiosyncratic reactions, subsequent medical conditions or natural courses of conditions for which this Defendant is not responsible.

**THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff relies upon any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are also barred for lack of timely notice of breach and/or lack of privity.

**FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under the applicable state law because FOSAMAX® was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because the product at issue was made in accordance with the state of the art at the time it was manufactured.

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused the injuries asserted in the Complaint, such an award would, if granted, violate Merck's state and federal constitutional rights.

**SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of Merck, no act or omission was malicious, willful, wanton, reckless or grossly negligent and, therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages, such claim is barred because FOSAMAX® and its labeling was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under comment k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck provided legally adequate "directions or warnings" as to the use of FOSAMAX® and any other medicine or pharmaceutical preparation Plaintiff alleges to have taken within the meaning of comment j to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under Section 4, *et seq.*, of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under comment f to Section 6 of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

There is no practical or technically feasible alternative design that would have reduced the alleged risk without substantially impairing the reasonably anticipated and intended function of FOSAMAX®.

**TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by failure to mitigate damages.

**TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck's conduct conforms with medical knowledge.

**TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recovery for strict liability because Plaintiff cannot state claims founded in strict liability because, among other things, comments j and k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts relegates Plaintiff's claims to a negligence cause of action.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

All activities of Merck as alleged in the Complaint were expressly authorized and/or regulated by a government agency. Therefore, Plaintiff's claims pertaining to unfair or deceptive practices are barred.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recover because if the product involved was unsafe, which Merck denies, then it was unavoidably unsafe as defined in Restatement of Torts. The apparent benefits of the product exceeded any apparent risk given the scientific knowledge available when the product was marketed.

**TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Merck's advertisements and labeling with respect to the products which are the subject matter of this action were not false or misleading and, therefore, constitute protected commercial speech under the applicable provisions of the United States, California, and New York Constitutions.

**THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The public interest in the benefit and availability of the product which is the subject matter of this action precludes liability for risks, if any, resulting from any activities undertaken by Defendant, which were unavoidable given the state of human knowledge at the time those activities were undertaken. With respect to Plaintiff's claims, if it is determined there is a risk inherent in the product which is the subject matter of this action, then such risk, if any, is outweighed by the benefit of the product.



**THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

At all times relevant herein, any product which is the subject matter of this action manufactured and distributed by Merck in any state in the United States was manufactured and distributed in a reasonable and prudent manner based upon available medical and scientific knowledge and further was processed and distributed in accordance with and pursuant to all applicable regulations of the FDA.

**THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every purported cause of action, the acts of Merck were at all times done in good faith and without malice.

**THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent there were any risks associated with the use of the product which is the subject matter of this action which Merck knew or should have known and which gave rise to a duty to warn, Merck at all times discharged such duty through appropriate and adequate warnings in accordance with federal and state law.

**THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not sustained an ascertainable loss of property or money.

**THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not suffered any actual injury or damages.

**THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under the doctrine of economic loss.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is more appropriately brought in a different venue as defined in 28 U.S.C. §1404(a).

**THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal and/or transfer to another venue pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1406(a).

**THIRTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal or stay on the grounds of *forum non conveniens*.

**FORTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims of fraud are not pleaded with the required particularity.

**FORTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff cannot recover for the claims asserted because Plaintiff has failed to comply with the conditions precedent necessary to bring this action and/or each particular cause of action asserted by Plaintiff.

**FORTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims for breach of warranty are barred because Plaintiff did not rely on such warranties and the claims are otherwise barred for lack of timely notice, lack of privity and/or because the alleged warranties were disclaimed.

**FORTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

An asymptomatic plaintiff lacks standing because she has suffered no damages and no injury-in-fact.

**FORTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Final Rule, Requirements on Content and Format of Labeling

for Human Prescription Drug and Biologic Products, FDA Docket No. 2000N-1269 (January 24, 2006).

**FORTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The substantive law of California applies to Plaintiff's claims.

**FORTY-SIXTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE**

To the extent that California law applies to Plaintiff's claims and to the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of answering defendant, no act or omission was oppressive, fraudulent, or malicious, under California Civil Code Section 3294, and therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred. Any claim for punitive damages is also barred under California Civil Code Section 3294(b) to the extent that California law applies to Plaintiff's claims.

**FORTY-SEVENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injury or loss as alleged in the Complaint, such injury or loss may have been caused by parties other than answering defendant, or third persons not parties to this action, who may have been negligent, legally responsible, or otherwise at fault. In the event of a finding of liability in favor of Plaintiff, a settlement, or a judgment against answering defendant, and to the extent that California law applies to Plaintiff's claims, answering defendant requests an apportionment of fault among all parties and third persons as permitted by *Li v. Yellow Cab Company* and *American Motorcycle Association v. Superior Court*. Answering defendant also requests a judgment and declaration of partial indemnification and contribution against all other parties or third persons in accordance with the apportionment of fault.

---

In so much as the Complaint does not describe the alleged underlying claims with sufficient particularity to enable Merck to determine all of its legal, contractual and equitable rights, Merck reserves the right to amend and/or supplement the averments of its Answer to assert any and all pertinent liability defenses ascertained through further investigation and discovery.

Merck will rely on all defenses that may become available during discovery or trial.

WHEREFORE, Merck respectfully demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and awarding Merck such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

**JURY DEMAND**

Merck demands a trial by jury as to all issues so triable.

DATED: New York, New York  
July 22, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

HUGHES HUBBARD & REED LLP

By: /s/  
Norman C. Kleinberg  
Theodore V. H. Mayer  
William J. Beausoleil

One Battery Park Plaza  
New York, New York 10004-1482  
(212) 837-6000  
kleinber@hugheshubbard.com  
mayer@hugheshubbard.com  
beausole@hugheshubbard.com

*Attorneys for Defendant Merck & Co., Inc.*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of July, 2008, I caused a copy of the foregoing ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES OF MERCK & CO., INC. to be served via first-class mail, postage prepaid, on the following:

ROBINSON, CALCAGNIE & ROBINSON  
620 Newport Center Drive, 7<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Newport Beach, CA 92660

The above address has appeared on the prior papers in this action as the office address of the attorneys for Plaintiff.

Deponent is over the age of 18 years and not a party to this action.

I further certify under penalty of perjury that under the laws of the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on July 22, 2008

/s/  
Shawn McEnnis